

Mass Fatality Investigations

Terrorist actions, mass suicides, and "ethnic cleansings" unfortunately continue to make headlines concerning massive losses of life. Where such news was once limited to commercial aircraft disasters or natural disasters, it seems to increasingly include the results of criminal acts requiring the services of multi-disciplinary teams of forensic experts. This section of the bibliography includes references mostly developed from the work of experts at mass graves in places like Kosovo, Rwanda, or Guatemala, or air disasters and explosions around the globe. Whether the loss of life involves the search and recovery of a single victim, or those of an entire community, the disciplined and contextual collection of evidence must be carried out. For this reason, many of the resources listed in sections such as **Reconnaissance, Surveying, and Mapping Techniques**, or **Excavation and Recovery Techniques**, or **Geophysical/Remote Sensing and Applications** are applicable at mass fatality scenes. The use of proper search, recording, and collection protocols at many of the above ground settings demonstrates the applicability of formal archaeological techniques which were once thought only relevant in subterranean settings. The reader interested in methodologies at large scenes should review the other sections of this bibliography.

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